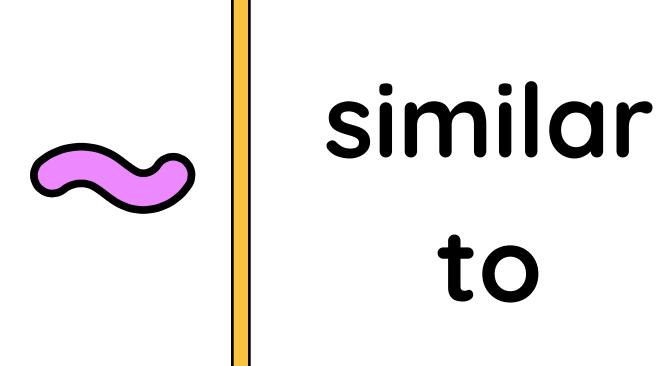
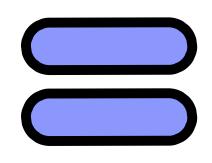
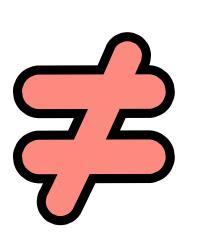


divide

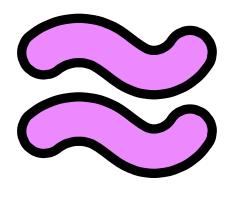




equals to



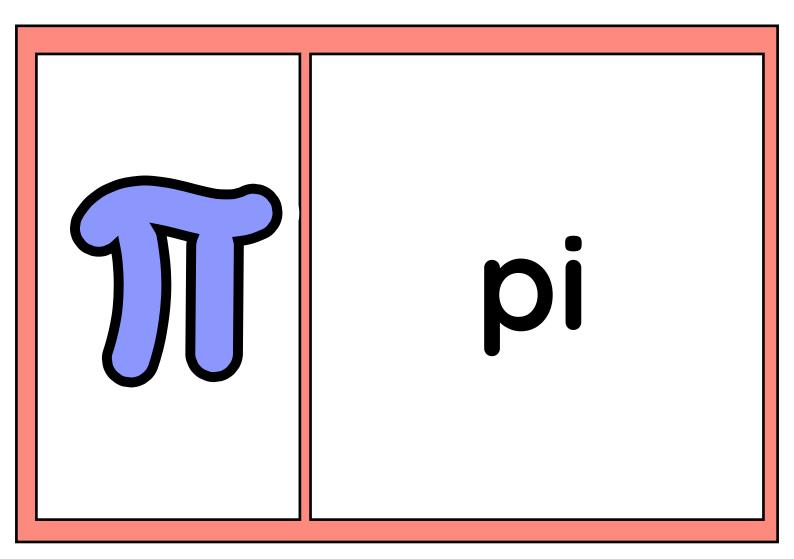
not equal to



approxi mately

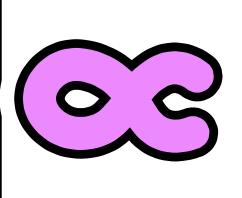




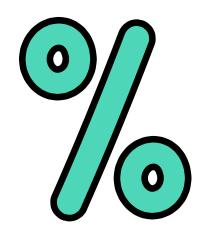




infinity



proportio nal



percent age